



	IPO Details				
Opening Date	Jan 19, 2024	1			
Closing Date	Jan 23, 2024	4			
Stock Exchange	BSE SME				
Lot Size	1,200 Share	S			
Issue Price	₹ 96 to ₹ 100 per share				
Issue Size	Aggregating	g up to 9.60			
	Cr.				
Fresh Issue	e Aggregating up to 9.60				
	Cr.				
Offer for Sale	-				
Application	₹ 1,20,000				
Amount					
	IPO Objective				
Funding of working	ng capital require	ments.			
General corporate	e purposes.				
Pro	e-Issue Sharehol	ding			
Category	No. of Shares	% of Total			
		Shares			
Promoter &	18,46,860	95.11 %			
Promoter					
Group					
Public	95,000	4.89 %			
Promoter of the Company					
1 Shamba Bha	ınja				
2 Supriya Gup	ota				
Competitive Strengths					
1 Experienced	l promoters and	management			
team	•				

Agile engineering and delivery

Marque Clientele

with Webel Technologies Limited

Exclusive Agreement for certain domains

3

4

5

(Company	Backgro	und

- Euphoria Infotech (India) Limited was originally incorporated in the year 2001 and had its registered office in Kolkata, West Bengal, India.
- The company is engaged in the business of customized web application development for industry and general citizens.
- The company provide high-end IT and ITes solutions in the fields of Citizen-Centric Applications, Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), E-Commerce, Application programming interface (API), Internet of Things (IoT), cloud-based tools and applications, data management etc.

 As of 30th November 2023, the Company had 48 employees on its payroll.

	Market Capitalization (In Cr.)		Capitalization			
P	re-Issue	P	ost-Issue			
	₹ 19		₹ 29			
	Fin	ancial Sun	nmary	(In Lacs)		
For the	Mar-21	Mar-22	Mar-23	Sep-23		
Period						
Ended						
Total Assets	709.58	626.71	832.64	966.21		
Net Assets	260.56	280.46	410.15	470.64		
Total	119.69	123.06	155.09	213.22		
Borrowings						
Total	556.14	493.88	737.56	365.61		
Revenue						
Profit After	26.17	19.90	129.68	60.51		
Tax		Tontativ	e Timeline			
Onaning Dat		Tentativ		2.4		
Opening Dat	е		Jan 19, 202	24		
Closing Date			Jan 23, 202	24		
Basis of Allo	tment		Jan 24, 202	24		
Initiation of	Refunds	Jan 25, 2024				
Credit of Sha Demat	res to		Jan 25, 202	24		
Listing Date			Jan 29, 202	24		





Company Background and Analysis

Euphoria Infotech India Limited was originally incorporated on May 28, 2001. The company is a full-stack IT and ITes solutions, based out in Kolkata, West Bengal. The company provides high-end IT and ITes solutions in the fields of Citizen Centric Applications, Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), E-Commerce, Application programming interface (API), Internet of Things (IoT), cloud-based tools and applications, data management etc. using standard software practices or through customised software development model depending upon the requirement of the clients which is backed by advanced technology and efficient team of software developers who tend to keep themselves abreast by undergoing continuous R&D activity.

The company is engaged in the business of customized web application development for industry and general citizens. The applications range from Online Recruitment, Online Application, Urban Local Body services, University management systems, Online Ticket Booking Systems, E-commerce and IoT-based dashboards for sewage treatment plants (STP) and similar industry-specific requirements. The company is developing different products for the education domain and citizen-centric services. The company provides consultation to different clients from multiple spectrums to develop, implement and maintain different customized software to enhance the efficiency and growth of the company. The company has become a technology partner to different government and financial organizations including more than 100 municipalities in West Bengal.

The company's objective lies in the development and maintenance of software solutions for enterprises in various sectors such as e-commerce, Education, Fintech, Healthcare, IoT, and other industries to enable ease of doing business and customer-centric solutions.

The domains in which the company operates are as follows: -

- University & School Management Students Life-Cycle Management, University & School Management System, Centralised Admission Programme.
- Recruitment Management Government Recruitment and Exam Management.
- Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP).
- E-Commerce.
- Transport management Online Ticketing System and Fleet Management System.
- Citizen-Centric Portal.
- Internet of Things (IoT).
- Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning.
- Agent Banking.

(Amount in Lacs)

Particulars	Mai	r-21	Mar-22		Mar-23		Sep-23	
Faiticulais	Amt	%	Amt	%	Amt	%	Amt	%
Citizen-Centric Services	74.49	12.75	83.68	17.99	151.86	20.61	83.71	22.90
Education	90.36	15.47	76.65	16.48	179.23	24.33	110.02	30.10
ERP	10.99	1.88	10.46	2.25	8.34	1.13	4.76	1.30
IOT/AI	20.50	3.51	7.25	1.56	3.40	0.46	6.14	1.68
Recruitment	29.47	5.04	121.41	26.10	145.56	19.76	140.57	38.46
Supply Chain / IOT	218.69	37.43	20.37	4.38	3.68	0.50	5.22	1.43
Transport	100.09	17.13	114.87	24.70	38.19	5.18	10.81	2.96
Other Service	39.69	6.79	30.46	6.55	206.46	28.02	4.26	1.17
Total	584.28	100.00	465.15	100.00	736.72	100.00	365.49	100.00





To conclude, Euphoria Infotech India Limited was incorporated in 2001, and has good experience in the industry. Currently company derives most of its revenue from West Bengal. Company has started its journey in Bangladesh back in 2018 through its JV company namely Euphoria Infotech (Bangladesh) Private Limited.

Business Strategies

1. Acquire new clients and deepen key account relationships -

The company has a demonstrated track record of expanding work with customers after an initial engagement. The company aims to sustain the annual revenue contribution of a customer in subsequent years after the year of customer acquisition. Expansion of its relationships with existing active customers will remain a key strategy going forward as they continue to leverage the domain expertise and knowledge of emerging technology trends in order to drive incremental growth for business.

2. Diversify Business Portfolio -

Based on the continuous upward growth of technology and modulation of the needs of the clients, the company intends to expand further in different sectors with innovative ideas. The company has traditionally focused on enterprises that are technology- and information-centric, where it believed software development expertise is valued in the same verticals such as Custom Development, Indigenous Development and Artificial Intelligence. The company now intends to diversify its business activity by including new domains such as product development, training and capacity building, project management and fintech.

3. Enhancing existing technology and thriving to make people-centric policies and practices -

The company intends to come up with innovative techniques that enable to creation of innovative trends to retain the client by providing services that are user-friendly and developing systems according to the needs of the people in the changing world. Adopting people-centric policies and practices not only enables it to retain clients by creating efficiency in their business activities, but it also helps in creating a different software model which becomes beneficial to the business profile.

4. Increase in Productivity and Efficiency -

The company is into the development of reusable components with a motto to reduce the timeframe of delivery by at least 40%. This will lead to improving the productivity and efficiency of the software for the clients. Not only do these innovations help businesses assimilate into the digital ecosystem, but small businesses' willingness to invest in these capabilities and other IT-related services exposes them to better local market opportunities and profit margins.

5. Enhance customer base by entering new geographies -

The company intends to cater to the increasing demand of existing customers and also to increase its existing customer base by enhancing its geographical reach.

6. Focus on quality -

The company intends to focus on adhering to the quality of IT and ITes services. This is necessary to make sure that company maintains the high-quality standards for its offerings gets repeated projects from clients and can provide students with industry-specific training. This will also aid in enhancing the company's brand value and further increase the business.





Competitive Scenario and Peer Mapping

Competition

The company faces high competition in the industry. The industry in which the company operates in is highly fragmented. Decreasing transaction costs have also levelled the playing field by significantly lowering barriers to entry and allowing local and regional producers to operate on a global scale, which is critical to creating the sharing economy. The bargaining power with the customers is high in the sector in which the company operates. The bargaining power with the suppliers is also high in the sector in which the company operates.

Peer Analysis

The comparison of the key performance indicators of the listed peers as of Mar-23 is given below -

Particulars	Euphoria Infotech India Limited 31st Mar 2023	Infobeans Technologies Limited 31st Mar 2023	Xchanging Solutions Limited 31st Mar 2023
Net Profit Margin	18%	9%	26%
EBITDA Margin	29%	18%	29%
Return on Capital Employed	47%	12%	7%
Return on Equity	32%	13%	7%
EPS (INR)	30.51	14.83	4.03

The comparison of the key performance indicators of the listed peers as of Mar-22 is given below -

Particulars	Euphoria Infotech India Limited	Infobeans Technologies Limited	Xchanging Solutions Limited
	31st Mar 2022	31st Mar 2022	31st Mar 2022
Net Profit Margin	4.28%	20.30%	30.46%
EBITDA Margin	5%	24%	30%
Return on Capital Employed	7%	17%	8%
Return on Equity	7%	24%	9%
EPS (INR)	154.73	22.75	4.72

The comparison of the key performance indicators of the listed peers as of Mar-21 is given below -

Particulars	Euphoria Infotech India Limited	Infobeans Technologies Limited	Xchanging Solutions Limited	
	31st Mar 2021	31st Mar 2021	31st Mar 2021	
Net Profit Margin	4.72%	20.6%	31.6%	
EBITDA Margin	10.4%	21.7%	28.1%	
Return on Capital Employed	17.5%	10.2%	9.6%	
Return on Equity	10.0%	20.4%	11.2%	
EPS (INR)	203.49	15.34	5.60	





Industry Overview

Exhibit 1: Indian IT & Business Service Industry (US\$ billion)

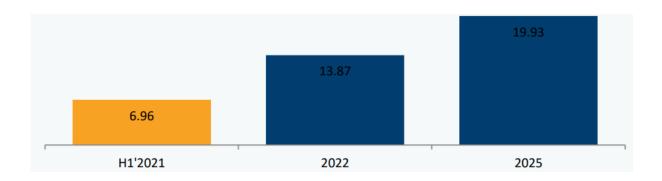
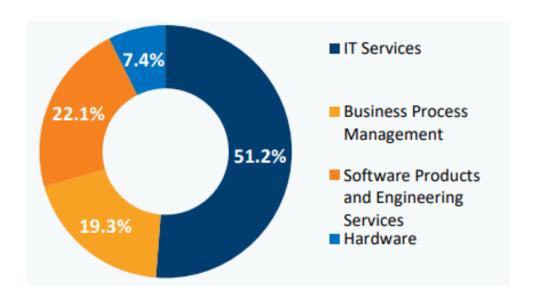


Exhibit 2: Sector-wise Break-up of the Indian IT market (US\$ billion) 2023E.



(Source: ibef.org)





Indian IT Industry -

The IT & BPM sector has become one of the most significant growth catalysts for the Indian economy, contributing significantly to the country's GDP and public welfare. The IT industry accounted for 7.4% of India's GDP in FY22, and it is expected to contribute 10% to India's GDP by 2025.

As innovative digital applications permeate sector after sector, India is now prepared for the next phase of growth in its IT revolution. India is viewed by the rest of the world as having one of the largest Internet user bases and the cheapest Internet rates, with 76 crore citizens now having access to the internet. The current emphasis is on the production of significant economic value and citizen empowerment, thanks to a solid foundation of digital infrastructure and enhanced digital access provided by the Digital India Programme.

India is one of the countries with the quickest pace of digital adoption. This was accomplished through a mix of government action, commercial innovation and investment, and new digital applications that are already improving and permeating a variety of activities and different forms of work, thus having a positive impact on the daily lives of citizens. India's rankings improved six places to the 40th position in the 2022 edition of the Global Innovation Index (GII).

According to National Association of Software and Service Companies (Nasscom), the Indian IT industry's revenue touched US\$ 227 billion in FY22, a 15.5% YoY growth. According to Gartner estimates, IT spending in India is expected to increase to US\$ 101.8 billion in 2022 from an estimated US\$ 81.89 billion in 2021. Indian software product industry is expected to reach US\$ 100 billion by 2025. Indian companies are focusing on investing internationally to expand their global footprint and enhance their global delivery centres. The data annotation market in India stood at US\$ 250 million in FY20, of which the US market contributed 60% to the overall value.

The market is expected to reach US\$ 7 billion by 2030 due to accelerated domestic demand for AI. Exports from the Indian IT industry stood at US\$ 149 billion in FY21. Export of IT services has been the major contributor, According to National Association of Software and Service Companies (Nasscom), the Indian IT industry's revenue touched US\$ 227 billion in FY22, a 15.5% YoY growth. According to Gartner estimates, IT spending in India is expected to increase to US\$ 101.8 billion in 2022 from an estimated US\$ 81.89 billion in 2021.

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(Source: prospectus)





Key Managerial Personnel

Shamba Bhanja, aged 52 years, is one of the Promoters and Managing Director of the Company. He is the Founder of Euphoria Infotech (India) Private Limited. He holds a master's degree in science. He has expertise in the domains of telecom, education, government services, Internet of Things (IoT), Transport Management, Production and Supply Chain Management. He is responsible for overall strategic planning, growth initiatives and execution of projects at the Company.

Supriya Gupta, aged 75 years, is the Promoter of the Company. She holds a Graduate degree in history and philosophy. She has extensive knowledge and experience in the field of literature and education of more than 50 years. She has been actively involved in social activities for women's empowerment. She is not involved in the day-to-day operation of the Company.

Bappaditya Dasgupta, aged 48 years, is the Whole-Time Director of the Company. He holds a graduate degree in Physics. He has over two decades of experience in Software development, process delivery, quality control and data analytics. He plays a key role in the execution of projects and day-to-day operations of the Company.

Priyabrata Seal, aged 47 years, is the Whole-Time Director of the company. He holds a master's degree in Multimedia Development. He has about 20 years of experience in the areas of project management, system architecture and account management. He plays a key role in the execution of projects and day-to-day operations.

Soma Das, aged 54 years, is the Non-Executive Woman Director of the Company. She has done her Doctorate in Philosophy in Arts. She has about 25 years of experience in the field of education. She is a lecturer of political science at East Calcutta Girls College, Kolkata.

Avijit Mallick, aged 39 years, is the Non-Executive Independent Director of the Company. He holds a bachelor's degree and a Postgraduate Diploma in Quality Engineering and Management. He is having experience of more than 11 years in the field of Software and Information Technology.

Sriyans Lunia, aged 31 years, is the Independent Director of the Company. He is a B. Com (Hons) Graduate and has cleared the Intermediate Levels of Company Secretary. He has working Experience of around 8 years in the fields of accounting, finance, taxation and legal matters.

To conclude, the company has 2 promoters, out of which only one of them is involved in the operations of the business and he has vast experience in the industry in which the company operates. The Directors of the company have good experience in fields which help in the growth of the company.





Financial Snapshot

Profit and Loss Statement				(In Lacs)
Particulars	FY 21	FY 22	FY 23	Sep-23
Revenue from Operations	554.81	465.16	736.73	365.48
Other Income	1.33	28.72	0.83	0.13
Total Income	556.14	493.88	737.56	365.61
<u>Expenses</u>				
Change in inventories of finished goods, work in progress and stock in trade.	178.76	142.97	197.10	52.70
Employee benefits expense	178.92	161.37	209.49	131.03
Finance costs	17.81	17.89	31.55	12.65
Depreciation and Amortization expense	9.31	5.86	8.03	3.72
Other expenses	139.25	135.51	115.47	77.39
Total Expenses	524.05	463.60	561.64	277.49
Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation &	57.88	25.31	214.67	104.36
Amortization				
EBITDA Margin	10%	5%	29%	29%
Profit/(Loss) before tax	32.09	30.28	175.92	88.12
Tax Expense				
Current Tax	7.50	8.03	48.29	24.70
Deferred Tax	0.68	0.54	-3.51	2.31
Income tax for earlier years	-	-	1.43	-
Total Tax Expense	8.18	8.57	46.21	27.01
Share of profit/loss of joint ventures and associates (net)	2.04	-2.03	0.88	-0.50
Exchange differences in translating the financial statements of foreign joint venture	0.22	0.22	-0.91	-0.10
Profit/(Loss) for the year	26.17	19.90	129.68	60.51
Net Profit Margin	5%	4%	18%	17%

Balance Sheet				(In Lacs)
Particulars	FY 21	FY 22	FY 23	Sep-23
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES				
1. Shareholders' funds				
Share Capital	1.29	1.29	194.19	194.19
Reserve and Surplus	259.27	279.17	215.96	276.45
Total Equity	260.56	280.46	410.15	470.64
Minority Interest				
Total Equity	260.56	280.46	410.15	470.64
2. non-current liabilities				
Long Term Borrowings	14.69	5.90	15.73	28.68
Deferred Tax Liabilities (Net)	2.52	3.06	-	1.87
Other NON-Current Liabilities	-	-	14.62	21.93
Total non-current liabilities	17.21	8.96	30.35	52.48
3. Current liabilities				
Financial Liabilities				
Short-term borrowings	105.00	117.16	139.36	184.54
Trade payables				
Due to MSME				
Due to Others	66.08	60.98	65.38	81.29
Other Current Liabilities	249.00	147.81	147.24	118.74
Short-term Provisions	0.00	-	1.19	1.78
Current tax liabilities (net)	11.74	11.35	38.97	56.73
Total Current liabilities	431.82	337.30	392.14	443.08
Total Liabilities	449.03	346.26	422.49	495.56



EUPHORIA® Euphoria Infotech (India) Limited INFOTECH IPO Note



Balance Sheet				(In Lacs)
Total Equity and Liabilities	709.59	626.72	832.64	966.20
ASSETS				
1. non-current assets				
Property, Plant and Equipment				
Tangible Assets	65.64	62.21	57.68	80.24
Other Intangible Assets	2.92	2.00	1.07	0.61
Investments	10.21	8.40	8.37	7.77
Deferred Tax Assets	-	-	0.45	-
Total non-current assets	78.77	72.61	67.57	88.62
2. Current assets				
Inventories	183.47	241.07	209.73	246.92
Trade receivables	379.00	253.02	491.99	560.99
Cash and Bank Balances	13.06	8.61	26.97	27.98
Short-term loans and advances	25.03	-	-	-
Others	30.25	51.40	36.38	41.70
Total Current assets	630.81	554.10	765.07	877.59
Total Assets	709.58	626.71	832.64	966.21

Cash Flow Statement				(In Lacs)
Particulars	FY 21	FY 22	FY 23	Sep-23
Net Cash Flow from Operating Activities	26.45	-13.66	7.15	-23.76
Net Cash Flow from Investing Activities	-3.54	23.72	-1.74	-25.69
Net Cash Flow from Financing Activities	-21.54	-14.52	12.95	50.46

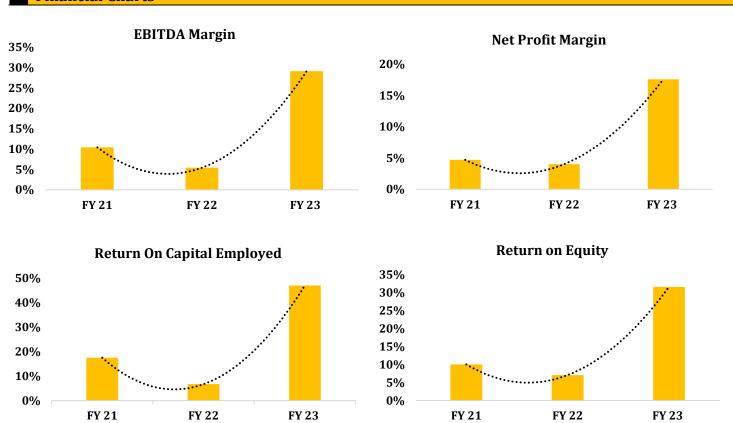
Ratio Sheet				
Particulars	FY 21	FY 22	FY 23	Sep-23*
Per Share Data				
Diluted EPS	203.49	154.73	30.51	4.50
BV per share	8.98	9.66	14.13	51.72
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins	10.43%	5.44%	29.14%	28.55%
PAT Margins	4.71%	4.03%	17.58%	17.87%
Inventory days	120.70	189.16	103.91	123.64
Debtor days	249.34	198.54	243.75	280.89
Return Ratios				
RoCE	17%	7%	47%	13%
RoE	10%	7%	32%	9%
Valuation Ratios (x)				
EV/EBITDA	6.34	15.60	2.51	8.14
Market Cap / Sales	5.23	6.24	3.94	3.97
P/E	0.49	0.65	3.28	22.21
Price to Book Value	11.14	10.35	7.08	1.93
Solvency Ratios				
Debt / Equity	0.46	0.44	0.38	0.45
Current Ratio	1.46	1.64	1.95	1.98
Quick Ratio	1.04	0.93	1.42	1.42
Asset Turnover	0.78	0.74	0.88	0.38
Interest Coverage Ratio	2.73	1.09	6.55	7.96

^{*}Ratio sheet for Sep-23 is annualized.





Financial Charts



Key Risk Factors

- 1. The income tax department for the Assessment Year 2017-18 has made an addition of the entire turnover of ₹ 626.63 Lakhs and demanded an amount of ₹ 1,031.07 Lakhs which included tax of ₹ 484.07 Lakhs and ₹ 547.00 Lakhs as interest. To date, no hearing has been held in the matter.
- 2. The company's top 10 (Top) clients contributed approximately 99% of the revenue from operations based on Restated Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2022. If the company is unable to attract new clients or the existing clients do not renew their contracts, the growth of the business and cash flows will be adversely affected.
- 3. The company has had negative operating cash flow for the FY ended 2022, and the period ended September 2023 and may continue to do so in the future, which could have a material adverse effect on the business, prospects, financial condition, cash flows and results of operations.





Track Record of Lead Manager

The lead manager to the issue is Khandwala Securities Limited. A table has been set below highlighting the details of the IPO of the previous companies handled by the Lead Manager in recent times -

Khandwala Securities Limited -

Sr. No.	Company Name	Issue Size in Cr.	Issue Price/Share (In INR)	Listing Date	CMP* (INR)
1.	Kaushalya Logistics Limited	36.60	75.00	January 08, 2024	115.00
2.	Vishnusurya Projects and Infra Limited	49.98	68.00	October 10, 2023	393.00

The company has had 2 mandates in the past three years including the current Year.

As per the offer document, from the above-mentioned mandates, the mandates have opened at a premium on the listing date.

^{*}CMP for the above-mentioned companies is taken as of 19th January 2024.





Recommendation

The company has been in the industry since 2001 and has vast experience in the industry. The company's management overview is satisfactory. The company also faces significant competition in the industry.

The P/E on an annualized and post-IPO basis is 22.21 times which seems to be fully priced by looking at the performance of the company and the sector. The Sector P/E is 38.7 times.

The industry in which the company operates is highly fragmented. The company has seen an increase in the top line of its financials over the years but has seen a sudden increase in the bottom line. The margins have seen a sudden rise for the FY ended 2023 which is highly not sustainable. That sudden steep raises concerns about the future sustainability of the company. The financial outlook is also not satisfactory. Thus, keeping in mind the above-mentioned point we believe one can **AVOID** applying to this IPO.





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